


¶ A hundrethe good
points of husbandrie, late
ly married vnto a hundrethe
good points of Huswifry newly
corrected and amplified with dy-
uers proper lessons for hous-
holders, as by the table at
the later end, moze
playnly may
appeare.

Set foorth by Thomas Tusser
Gentleman, seruaunt to the right
honorable Lorde Paget of
Bendesert.

¶ In ædibus Richardi Tottelli
Cum privilegio ad imprimen-
dum solum.

Georg 1571. Bagt



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Treasure & hundred the good points
of husbandrie. 4. Tottell. 1571.

The first edition is 1557.



This edition of 1571 & that
of 1570 are extremely rare
being said to differ from
both all prior & subsequent
editions.



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Tusser (Thomas)
Ki.

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brood chamber. All
eggs laid in the

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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1. The first of these is the fact that the
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What lookest thou here for to haue,
Trim verses thy fanſy to pleaſe?
Of Surrey (ſo famous) that craue,
Looke nothing but rudeneſſe in theſe.

What other thing lookeſt thou then?
Graue ſentences herein to finde?
Such Chaucer hath twenty and ten,
Yea thouſands to pleaſure thy mynde.

What looke ye, I pray you? ſhe we what,
Tearmes painted with Rethorike fine?
Of makers of Engliſhe looke that,
But neuer in me nor in mine.

What lookeſt thou then at the laſt?
Good leſſons for thee and thy wyfe,
Then kepe them in memory faſt,
From youth, to the laſt of thy life.

What looke ye for more in my booke?
Things nedeful in time for to come?
Elſe miſſe I of that I do looke,
If pleaſant thou findeſt not ſome.

A. ii.

The commodities of Husbandrie.

Let house haue to fill her,
Let lande haue a tiller.

No dweller what good doth the house for to stand?
What profite vnhabited, bringeth the lande?

No laboz, no meate,
No host, vpon streete.

No husbandry bled how soone shall we sterue?
House keeping neglected, what comfort to serue?

All father no gift,
No knowledge no thrift.

The father an vnthrift, what hope to the sonne?
The ruler vnskillful, howe quickly vndone?

As true as thy sayth,
Thus Husbandry sayth.

The praise
of Husbandry.

I Seme but a drudge, yet I passe any king,
To such as can vse me great wealth I doe bring.
Since Adam first liued, I neuer did die,
When Noe was a sea man there also was I.
The earth is my store house, the sea my fishponde:
What they haue to pleasure with, is in my hande.
What hath any life, but I helpe to preserue?
What thing without me, but is ready to sterue?
In Woodland, or Champion, Citie or Towne,
If I be long absent, what falleth not Downe?
If I be long present, what goodnes can want,
Though things at my conning, were neuer so scant.
Of such as do loue me (what neede to recite)
(Nea though of y^e poorest) whō I make not knight
Great Kings I do succour, else wrong it would go:
The King of al Kings hath appointed it so.

To

To the right honorable and my speciall

Fol 3

good Lorde and master the Lorde

Page of Wendelert.

Time trieth the truieth in euery thing,
How euer man doth blase his minde:
Of woorkes, which best may profite bring
Men apt to iudge be often blinde.
As therfore truieth in time doth craue:
So let this booke full fauour haue.

Take you my Lorde, and Master than,
Unlesse mischaunce mischaunceth me:
Such homely gift of me your man,
Shins more in court I may not be.
And let your prayse wonne heretofore,
Remaine abode for euermore.

My seruing you thus vnderstande,
And God his helpe, and yours withall,
Did cause good lucke to take myne hande,
Erecting one most lyke to fall.
My seruing you I know it was,
Enforced this to come to passe.

Since being once at Cambridge taught,
Of Court ten yeares I made assay.
No musicke then was left vnought,
Such care I had to serue that way
My ioy gan slacke, then made I chaunge,
Expulled mirth, for musicke straunge.

My musicke since hath ben the Plough,
Entangled with some care among,
The gaine not great, the paine enough,
Hath made me sing another song.
Which song if well I may auowe,
No man I craue to iudge, but you.

Tower servant Thomas Tuffer.

To the Reader.

I Haue bene prayde
to shewe mine ayde,
in taking payne
(not for the gain,
but for good will)
to shewe such skill
as shewe I coulde:

That husbandry
with huswifery
(as Cocke and Hen
to Country men)
all straungnesse gone
might ioyne in one
as louers should.

I trust both this
perfourmed is,
and how that here
it shall appere,
that I by prooffe
to thy behoofe
haue brought to passe:

That such as wiue,
and fayne would thriue,
may here be taught
almost for naught,
to iudge and spye
of husbandrye
as in a glasse.

What should I gayne,
to shewe in vayne
my losses past,
that ran more fast,
than running streame,
from reame to reame,
that fleeth so swift:

For that I coulde
not get for golde
to teach me howe,
as this do you,
so playne a way
from day to day
to come by thrift

What is a grote
(or twaine) to note,
once in thy lyfe
for man and wife,
to saue a pounce
in house and grounde
eche other weeke?

VVhat more for vvelth?
vvhat more for health?
vvhat nedeth lesse,
runne Iacke helpe Besse,
to stay amisse
thou hauing this
not for to seeke.

I doe not craue
more thanks to haue,
than gyuen to me,
al redy be:
but this is all
that such as shall
peruse this booke:

That for my sake
they gently take
vvhat ere they finde
against their minde,
vvhen he or she
shall minded be
thereon to looke.

FINIS.

Of husband doth husbandry challenge that name,
of husbandrie husbände doth likewise the same.
Where huswife and huswiferie ioyne with these,
there wealth in aboundaunce is gotten with ease.

The name of a husbände, what is it to say?
of wife and of household the bande and the stay.
Some husbandly thriue that neuer had wyfe,
yet scarce a good husband in goodnesse of lyfe.

The husband is he that to labour doth fall,
the labour of him I do husbandrye call.
If thrift by that labour be any way caught,
then is it good husbandry, else is it naught.
So household and householdrye I do defyne,
for folke and the goods that in house be of thine.
Housekepyng to them as a refuge is set,
which like as it is, so report it doth get.

Thus housholde and huswyferye louers must bee,
with husband and huswife: yea further we see.
Housekeping and husbandry (if they be good)
must loue one another as colins in bloud.

The Ladder to thrift.

1 **T**o take thy calling thankfully,
To shunne the path to beggery.

2 **T**o grudge in youth no drudgery,
To come by peny luckely.

To

The Ladder to thrift.

- 3 To get more to it wittily,
To kepe thy gettings couertly.
- 4 To spend at first but niggardly,
To lay for age continually.
- 5 To hearke to profyt earnestly,
To currey fauell willingly.
- 6 To get good plot to occupy,
To store and vse it husbandly.
- 7 To get good wife for company,
To liue in wedlock honestly.
- 8 To store thy house with householdry
To make prouision thriftily.
- 9 To ioyne to wife good family,
To kepe no more but needefully.
- 10 To gouerne household skilfully,
To suffer none liue ydely.
- 11 To courage wife in huswifery,
To vse wel doers gently.
- 12 To buy and sell with pollicy,
To meddle not with pilfery.
- 13 To kepe thy touch substantially,
To make thy bonds aduisedly.
- 14 To vse thy neighbour neighborly,
To vse no frende deceitfully.
- 15 To take good hede of suertty,
To lone to liue at liberty.

- 16 To hate to liue vnthristlye,
To stop thy mouth fro perurie.
- 17 To winne thy foe by honestye,
To vndermine his subtiltie.
- 18 To aunswere stranger curteously,
To kepe thy doings secretly.
- 19 To do thy doings orderly,
To play the subiect subiectly.
- 20 To trouble no man wilfully,
To hinder no man wittingly.
- 21 To offer no man villany,
To stay a mischiefes spedilye.
- 22 To kepe that thine is manfully,
To liue by al men quietly.
- 23 To thinke wel in aduersitie,
To do wel in prosperitie.
- 24 To get good loue and amitie,
To helpe relieue the pouertie.
- 25 To kepe good hospitalitie,
To hate al prodigalitie.
- 26 To kepe thy selfe fro maladye,
To ease thy sicknesse spedely.
- 27 These be the steppes vnfaynedly,
To climbe to thrist by husbandry

XXiiii. Lessons alwayes to be obserued.

1 GOD neuer sent mouth, but he sent it meate,
who doing his will euer wanted to eate:
Loue God aboue al things, who al thigs doth giue
shew loue to thy neighbour, and lay foꝛ to liue.

2 True wedlocke best is, foꝛ auoyding of shame,
the bed vndefiled much honour doth winne.
Though loue be in chosing farre better than golde,
let loue come with somewhat the better to holde.

3 Where couples agree not is rancour and strife,
where such be together is neuer good life.
Where couples in wedlocke do louely agree,
there foyson remaineth if wisedome there be.

4 Who loketh to mary must lay to kepe house,
foꝛ loue may not alway be playing with Douse.
If children increase and no house of thine owne,
what trouble it is, to thy selfe shall be knowe.

5 Good husbands that loueth good houses to kepe,
be often full carefull when others do slepe:
To spend as they may, oꝛ to stoppe at the furst,
foꝛ running behind hand, oꝛ feare of the wurst.

6 Then count with thy cofers when haruest is in,
thy cardes being tolde, how to saue oꝛ to winne.
Of tone of them both, if a sauour we smell,
house keeping is godly where euer we dwell.

7 Make money thy iudge foꝛ to follow thy wark,
make wisedome cōtroller, Good Order thy Clark,
Provision

Provision Cater, and Skil to be Cooke,
make Stewarde of all penne, inke and thy booke.

8 Make hunger thy sause as a medicine for helth,
make thirst to be Butler as Physicke for wealth.
Make Eye to be Visiter, good vsage to haue,
make barre to be Porter to stoppe out a knaue.

9 Make Husbandry Bayly, abroad to prouide,
make Huswifery Dayly at home for to guide.
Make Coffer fast locked thy treasure to kepe,
make house to be sure the safer to slepe.

10 Make Bandoe thy watchman to bark at a thief
make courage (for like) to be capitaine chiefe,
Make trapdore thy Bulwark, make Bel to begin,
make gunstone and arrow shew who is within.

11 The Husband he trudgeth to bring in the gaines
the Huswife she drudgeth refusing no paines.
Though Husband without be to count ye wot what
the Huswife within is as nedeful as that.

12 What helpeth in store to haue neuer so muche,
halfe lost by ill vsage, ill huswines and such?
So twenty lode bushes cut downe at a clap,
such hede may be taken shall stoppe but a gap.

13 With som vpon Sundaies their tables do reke,
and halfe the weke after their dinners to seke:
At no time to much, but haue alway iufough,
is householdly fare, and the guise of the plough.

XXiii. Lessons

14 Eche day to be feasted what husbandry wurse?
eche day for to feast is as ill for the purse.
Yet measurely feasting with neighbors among,
shall make thee beloued and liue the more long.

15 Make handsomely all things as cause ye do see,
but buidd not for glory that thinkest to thee:
Who fondly in doing consumeth his stocke,
in thende for his doing doth get but a mocke.

16 Spēd none but thine own howsoeuer thou spēd
for bribing and shifting haue neuer good end.
Tythe truely for al thing, with God do not wrest,
The iust in his Dealing God prospereth best.

17 At sometime to borow esteeme it no shame,
if iustly thou kepest thy touche for the same.
Who quicke be to borow, and slowe be to pay,
their credit is naught go they neuer so gay.

18 Who liuing but lends! and be lended they must,
else forty yeares purchase might lye in the dust:
But craftie and naughtie that desperate are,
make many ful honest the worser to fare.

19 Use Legem pone to pay at thy day,
Oremus (to beare with thee) vse not (I say)
But Presta quesumus out at a grate,
of al other Collects, the lender doth hate.

20 Leane Princes affaires vntalked vpon,
and tende so such doings as standeth thee on.

Although

Although that thy substance be nener so much,
Delight not in parasites, harlots, and such.

21 Kepe truely thy Sabbath the better to spede,
kepe seruant fro gadding but when it is nede.
Kepe filhe day and fasting day, when they do fall,
what custome thou kepest let others kepe all.

22 Pay wekely thy workmē their households to fede
pay quarterly seruants to buy what they nede.
Giue garment to such as deserue and no moe,
least thou & thy wife without garment do goe.

23 Beware raskabilia slouthful to wurke,
proloyners and filchers that loueth to lurke.
Away with such lubbers so loth to take payne,
that spendeth a shilling for one peny gaine.

24 Good wife & good children are worthye to eate,
good seruant, good labourer, earneth their meate.
Good frend, and good neighbor, that fellowly gest,
with welcome at al times should haue of the best.

*A hundred good poyntes
of husbandrye.*

¶ August.

1 When harvest is ended, take ship or go ride,
for saltfish and stockfish for Lent to prouide.
To buy them at first as they come to the rode,
shall pay for thy charges thou spendest abroad.

Choose

A hundred good poynts of Husbandry.

2 Choose wisely thy saltfish not burnt at the stone
buy such as be good, or else let them alone:

Set home that is bought, and go sticke it by dyre,
with pease strawe betwene it, the safer to lye.

3 (Thou going abrode) bid thy folke to make spede
to compest thy Barley lande when it is nede:

One acre well compest, exceedeth some three,
thy Barne shall at haruest declare it to thee.

4 This good shalbe learned, by ryding about,
the prices of vitailles, the yeare thozowout:

Both what to be selling, and what to refraine,
and what for to buy, to be likely to gaine.

5 Though buying and selling, doth wonderful wel,
to him that hath knowledge to buy and to sell:

Yet chopping and changing I can not commend,
with knave and his fellow, for fere of il end.

6 The rich in their bargaining nede not be taught,
of seller and buyer fro farre they be saught:

Hea here in consisteth a part of the text,
who buyeth at first hand, and who at the next.

7 At first hand he buyeth that payeth al downe,
at second that hath not so much in the towne,
At thirde hand he buyeth that al borow must,
at his hand who buyeth shal pay for his lust.

8 As oft as ye bargain for better or worse,
let alway one bargaine remaine in thy purse.

Good

A hundred good pointes of Husbandry. Fol. 8

Good credit doth well, but thy credyt to kepe,
is pay and dispatche him or ever ye slepe.

9 Be mindefull abroad of the Michelmass spyng,
for thereon dependeth a husbandly thing.

Whē gētes vse walking to haukes on their hands,
good Husbonds by grazing do purchase their lāds.

10 Thy market dispatched turn home again round,
least gaping for peny thou lovest a pound.

Provide for thy wife (else looke to be shent)
good milchecow for winter, an other for Lent.

11 In trauailing homeward, buy .xl. good Croncs,
and fat vp the bodies of those sely bones.

Leaue milking, and dry vp olde Mulley thy Cowe
the croked and aged to fating put nowe.

12 Get down to thy Brakes, ere þe showers do com,
that cattel the better may pasture haue some.

In June and in August, as well doth appeare,
is best to mowe Brakes, of al times in the yeare.

¶ Wife plucke fro thy karle, thy fimble hempe cleue,
this lookyth more yellow, the other more grene.

Take this to thy vsage, leaue Michel the other,
for shoethreede, for halter, for rope and such other.

¶ While wormwood haue seede, get a būdel or twain
to saue against March, to make flea to refraine.

¶ Her chamber is swept, & þe wormwood is strown,
No flea for his life, dare abide to be known.

¶ Get

A hundred good poynts of Husbandry.

¶ Get griest to the Mill, to haue plenty in store,
least Millers lacke water as many do more.
The meale the more yealdeth, if seruant be true,
if Miller that tolleth take none but his due.

¶ Pare Saffro betwene the two saint Mary daies
or set, or go shift it, that knowest the waies:
What yeare will ye shift it, the better to yelde!
the fowerth in the gardeine, the thirde in the fielde.

¶ In hauing but fortie foote cunningly dight,
take Saffron enough for the house of a knight.
All winter time after (as practise doth teache)
what plot can be better thy linnen to bleache.

13. Som ploweth, som burneth their wheat stubble
some after their barley, lay wheat for to sowe. (low
Which euer thou mindest, now time it is best,
e. se spare it for Cattel and so let it rest.

14 Some vseth the first yeare hys fallow to make,
the next to sowe Barley the better to take:
The third yere his peason, the same yere his wheat,
then fallow againe or to pasture for neate.

15 Still crop vppon crop many farmours do take,
and gaine little money for gredynesse sake,
Though wheat after Barley a cropper be found,
no cropper count Deale but a comfort to ground.

16 Ere winter doth come while the wether is good
for gutting thy pasture, get home with thy wood.

Now

Now cary thy grauell to fill vp a hole,
thy timber, thy furzen, thy turfse, and thy cole.

17 House sedges & turfse, chip & coale of the lande,
pyle talwood and billet, stacke al that hath band.
Roote, block, pole & bough, set byright to the thetch
the nerer more handsome in winter to fetch.

18 At Bartilmew tide, or at Sturbridge faire,
buy al thing that nedeth thy house to repaire.
Then sell to thy profite thy butter and chese,
who selleth it sooner, the more he doth leese.

¶ September.

19 Thresh sede & to fanning, & plough may not lie,
September doth bid you to be sowing of Rye.
Go harrow the ridges, ere euer ye strike,
this point of good husbandry Suffolke doth like.

20 Take hede to thy man in his fury and heate,
with whipstock & ploughstaf, for maiming thy neat
To thresher for hurting thy beast with his flaile,
or making thy hen to play tapple by taile.

21 Sowe winter corne timely to follow his lust,
sowe wheate as ye may, but sowe Rye in the dust.
Be careful for seede, or else such as you sowe,
looke iustly and surely to reape or to mowe.

22 Thy seede being sown, water forrow thy ground,
that raine when it comieth may run away round.

A hundred good poyntes of Husbandrye.

Then out wth thy slings, with thine arrows & bows,
til ridges be greene, set a boy to kepe Crowes.

23 Sait Michel doth bid thee, amēd thy marshwal
the bzecke, & the crabhole, the forland and all.
One Noble in season, bestowed thereon,
may saue thee an hundzeth, ere winter be gon.

24 Go geld with the gelder, the Ram, and the Bul,
buy Cattel for Rowen, sell Webster thy Dull.
Thy Hoppes go and gather, but not in the deawe,
and crabbes, & thy walnuts for feare of a shreawe.

¶ Now burn by the Bees, of the Hine that ye driue
at Midsomer driue them and saue them aliue.
Allow them one cottage set Southly and warme,
and take for thy labour twise pearely a swarme.

25 At Michelmas safely, go sty by thy Boze,
least mast being plenty, thou see him no more.
The leaner thou putttest thy Boze into sty,
the sounder he proueth, thys proued haue I.

26 To looke to thy mast it shal stand thee vpon,
set seruants to gather, ere mast be all gon.
Some left among bushes, shal pleasure thy swine,
for feare of a mischief kepe Alcones fro kine.

27 For rowting thy pasture, ring Hogs thou hast
which being wel ringed, the better do fede. (nede,
The pong with the elder, wil ener kepe best,
then yoke wel the greatest and fauour the rest.

Woke

28 **N**oke neuer thy swine, whyle y^e Alcornes do last,
for diuers misfortunes, that happen too fast.

O^r if that thou louest hole eare on thy Hogge,
giue eye to thy neighbour, and eare his dogge.

29 The moone in the wane, gather fruit on the tree
lesse shaken moze profit, for grasse, and for thee.

But Michers that loue not to buy nor to craue,
make some gather sooner, else fewe for to haue.

¶ October.

30 **T**hy Rie in y^e ground while Septēber doth last,
October for wheat sowing, calleth as fast.

What euer it cost thee, what euer thou geue,
haue done sowing wheate, before Hallomas eue.

31 Get vp with the Barley land, dry as ye can,
when euer ye sowe it, so looke for it than.

Get alway before hande, be neuer be hynde,
least Winter pzeuenting, do hinder thy minde.

32 Sow Alcorns ye owners, that Timber do loue,
let Hawes be sown with them the better to proue,
If cattel o^r Cony, may come for to croppe,
no sooner Oke commeth, but of goeth his toppe.

33 When raine wil not let thee be doing abroad,
get Flaile into Barne, and to thresling good lode,
Tresh clene bid y^e threshers, though lesser they parne
and (looking to thriue) haue an eye to the Barne.

A hundred good poyntes of Husbandrye.

34 If house rowme wil serue thee, lay stouer vp dry
and enery sort by it selfe let it lye;
Or stakke it for Litter if rowme be to pooze,
and thetch out the residue for noying thy Dooze.

¶ Nouember.

35 At Hallomas slaughter time entereth in,
& then doth the husbandmans feasting begin.
From that time to Throuetide, kill now & then some,
their offall for housholde the better shal come.

36 Both Barley & Bullimong, thresh out to Mault
let Malt be cunning, else lose it thou shalt.
Thincrease of a Seame, is a bushel for store,
the Barly is bad or some filche th the more.

37 To winnow or fan, which is better we swerue,
but casting is best if the flower wil serue.
For Seede go and cast it, for Mault do not so,
but get out the Cockle, and so let it go.

38 Thresh Barley (as yet) but as nede shal require,
fresh threshed for stouer, pooze beast doth desire.
And therefore that threshing forbear as ye can,
til Candelmas come, for to geue it them than.

39 Saue Chaff of thy Barly, thy wheat & thy Rie,
from Byrd and from foystnesse where it doth lye.
First pike out the fethers, and sift out the Dust,
then geue it thy Horses when labour they must.

¶ Once

40 Once every weke, go make vp thy flower,
though sloughful, and pisse therat do lower.
Take Tub for a season, take Sacke for a shift,
yet soller for Grayne, is the best for thy thrift.

¶ Set Gardeine Beanes after S. Edmond þ king,
the Moone in the wane, thereon hangeth a thing.
Thincrease of a gallon wel proued of some,
shall pleasure thy housholde, or Þescod do come.

41 (For Easter) at Martilmas hang vp a Beefe,
for Þease fed & stall fed, play picke purse the theefe.
With that & such like, ere and grasse beefe come in,
thy folke shall looke chereþ, when others loke thin.

42 When plowing is done (and no pasture to eate)
then stable thy Þlough horse, & tend thē with meat.
Let season be dry when ye take them to house,
for Daunger of nittes, or for feare of a louse.

¶ December.

43 When frost wil not suffer to dyke or to hedge
then get thee an heat in thy Betle & wedge.
Once Hallomas come, and a fyer in the Hall,
such flyuers do well, for to lye by the wall.

44 Get grinstone & whetstone to sharpen thy toole,
or els go and loyter, or let lyke a foole.
A whelebarow also be sure for to haue:
at hand of thy seruant thy Compest to saue.

Geue

A hundred good poyntes of Husbandry.

45 Geue cattel their fodder, the plot dry & warme,
and count them for improving, or other lyke harme.
Nong Coltes with thy wennels together go serue,
least lurched by others, they happen to sterue.

46 The racke I commend for the sauing of dong.
so set as the olde can not mischiese the pong.
If tempest be great, or the winde in the East,
warne bath vnder hedge, is a comfort to beast,

47 Get trusty to serue them, not lubberly squire,
that loueth al day to hang nose ouer fier.
Nor trust not to childzen thy cattel to feede,
but serue them let such as may helpe at a neede.

48 Serue first out the Rye straw, the wheat & then
then ote straw, the barley, the hay if ye please. (pease
But serue the with hay, while the straw stouer last,
they loue no more straw, they had rather to fast.

48 Hoakes, forkes, & the like let thy seruant spy out
and gather the same as he walketh about.
And after at leysure let this be his hyre,
to beath them, & make them, at home by the fyre.

50 As wel at the ful of the Moone, as at the change
sea rages in Winter, be often full straunge.
Then looke to thy marches, if Doubt be to fray,
for feare of Ne forte driue cattel away.

51 Good fruit & good plenty, doth wel in thy losse,
then make thee an Orchard and cherishe it oft.

For

For plant, and for stocke, lay afore hand to cast,
but set, or remoue it ere Christmas be past.

52 Set one from another ful twenty foote wide,
to stand as he stode, is a part of his pride.
The fayrer gotten, is best as ye knowe,
the deper ye set it, more likely to growe.

53 Ere Twelfetide be gon, let thy horse be let blood
for diuers intents, it shal do them much good.
The day of Saint Stephen, olde husbands did vse
if that do mislike thee, some other day chuse.

A Digression.

Let husbandry sleeping a while ye must do,
to learne of housekeeping a lesson or two.
What euer is lent thee, by trauaile and paine,
a time there is lent thee, to spend it againe.
Though thou dost defend it vnspent for to be,
another shal spend it, no thanke vnto thee.
How euer we clinbe to accomplishe the minde,
we haue but a time, thereof profyt to finde.

*A description of time
and the yeare.*

Of God to thy doings a time there is sent,
which endeth with time, that in doing is spent,
for time is it selfe, but a time for a tyme,
forgotten full soone, as the tune of a chime.

A description of lyfe and ryches.

In spring time we reare, we do sow, set, & plant,
in Sommer get vittels, least after we want.
In haruest we cary in corne and the fruite,
in Winter to spend as we nede of eche sute.

The yeare I compare as I finde for a trueth,
the Spring vnto childhode, the Summer to youth,
The Haruest to manhode, the Winter to age,
all quickly forgot, as a Play on a Stage.

Time past is forgotten, ere men be aware,
time present is thought on with wonderful care.
Time comming is feared, and therefore we saue,
yet oft ere it come we be gon to the graue.

*A description of lyfe
and ryches.*

Who liuing, but dayly discern it he may,
how lyfe as a shadow doth banyshe away.
And nothing to count on so sure and so iust
as surely to dye, and to turne into dust.

The landes and the riches that here we possesse,
be none of our owne, if a God we professe.
But lent vs of him, as his Talent of Golde,
which being demanded who can it withholde.

God maketh no writing that iustly doth say,
how long we shall haue it, a yere or a day:
But leaue it we must (howsoeuer we liue)
when Deth shal come pluck vs fro hence by the sleue.

To

To death we must stoupe, be we high, be we lowe,
but how, and how sodeinly, fewe be that knowe.
What cary we then but a sheete to the graue,
to couer this carkas, of al that we haue.

*A description of
house keeping.*

What then of this talent, while here we remaine,
but study to yelde it to God with a game.
And that shall we do, if we do it not hide,
but vse and bestow it, as God doth vs bid.

What good to get ryches by breakyng of sleepe,
but (hauiug the same) a good house for to kepe?
Not only to bring a good fame to thy doore,
but also the prayer to winne of the pooze.

Of al other doings house keeping is chiefe,
for alway it helpeth the pooze with reliefe.
The neighbor, the straunger, & al that haue nede,
which causeth thy doings the better to spede.

Though hearken to this we should euer among,
yet chiefly at Christmas of all the yeare long.
Good cause of that vse may appere by the name,
though such as know least disalloweth the same.

*A description of
Christmas.*

Of Christ cometh Christmas, the name to the feast
a time full of ioy to greatest and least.

A description of Christmas.

At Christmas was Christ (our sauour) borne,
the world through sinne altogether forlozne.

At Christmas the day doth begin to take length,
of Christ our faith doth begin to take strength,
As Christmas is onely a figure or trope,
so onely in Christ is the strength of our hope.

At Christmas we banket, the riche with the poore,
who then (but the Miser) but openeth his doore,
At Christmas of Christ, many Carols we sing,
and geue many giftes in the ioy of that king.

At Christmas in Christ, we reioyce and be glad,
as onely of whom our comfort is had,
At Christmas we ioy altogether with mirth,
for his sake that ioyed vs al with his birth.

*A description of apt
time to spende.*

LEt such (so fantastical) liking not this,
(no: nothing else honest, that auncient is)
Geue place to the time that so apt we do see,
appointed of God, as it seemeth to be.

At Christmas good husbands haue corn in y^e ground
in Barne and in sollar worth many a pound.
Things plentye in house (beside Cattell and sheepe)
al sent them (no doubt on) good houses to keepe.

At Christmas the hardnesse of winter doth rage,
a nipper of al thing in euery age:

Then

Then lightly poore people, the yong with the olde,
be sorest oppressed with hunger and colde.

At Christmas by labour is little to get,
that wanting, the poore man in daunger is set.
What better a time than of al the whole yeare,
thy neddy poore neighbour to comfort and cheare.

*Against fantasticall
scruplenesse.*

At this & at that thing some make a gret matter,
som help not, but hinder the poore w their clatter
Take custome fro feasting what commeth then last
where one hath a dinner, a thousand shal fast.

To dog in the maunger, some liken I coulde
that hay will eate none, nor let other that would,
Some scarce in a yeare geue a diner oz two,
nor well can abide any other to do.

Play thou the good felow and hearken to me,
hate none that be honest, though mery they be.
For often time sene, no more very a knaue,
than he that doth counterfait most to be graue.

Christmas husbandly fare.

Good husband & hufwife now chiefly be glad,
things hadsome to haue as they ought to be had.
They both do prouide against Christmas Do come,
to welcom their neighbors, good chere to haue som.

D. II.

Good.

Christmas husbandly fare.

Good bread and good drinke, a good fier in the hall
browne pudding & souse & good mustarde withal.
Biese, mutton, & Porke, and good Pies of the best,
pig, beale, goose & capon, and Turkey wel drest:
These, apples and nuttes, & good Caroles to heare,
as then, in the cuntrey is counted good cheare.

What cost to good husbände is any of this?
good houlholde prouision onely it is.
Of other the like, I do leaue out a meny,
that costeth the husband neuer a peny.

At Christmas be mery and thankfull withal,
& feast thy pooze neighbour the great With y^e smal.
Mea al the yeare long to the pooze let vs giue,
Gods blessing to haue here as long as we liue,

January.

54 *W*hen Christmas is ended, bid feasting adew,
go play the good husband, thy stock to renew.
Be mindeful of rearing, in hope of a gaine,
Dane profite shall geue thee rewarde for thy paine.

55 *W*ho both by his calfe & his lamb wil be known
may well kil a Deate, and a Shepe of his owne.
And he that wil reate by a Pig in his house,
hath cheaper his Bacon, and sweter his Souse.

56 *W*ho eateth his beale, pig & lambe being froath,
shal thrise in a weeke go to bed without broath.

Unskilfull

Unskilful that passe not, but sell away sell,
shal neuer kepe house where euer they dwel.

57 Be greedy in spending and carelesse to saue,
and shortly be nedy and redy to craue.
Be wilful to kill and unskilfull to stoze,
and neuer looke long to kepe house any moze.

58 Lay dirt vpon heapes faire yerde to be sene,
when frost will abide, into fielde with it clene.
In winter a fallow some lone to bestowe,
where Dease for the pot they intend for to sowe.

59 In making or mending (as nedeth) thy ditche,
get set to quick set it, learne cunningly which.
In hedging (where clay is) get Stake as ye know
of Popler and Sallow, for fewel to grow.

60 Leauē killing of Cony, let Doe go to Bucke,
and vermine thy burrow for feare of ill lucke.
Fede Doue (no moze killig) old Doue house repair
saue Dowedog for Hop yard, in making holes faire.

¶ Dig Gardein, stroy Malow now may ye at ease,
and set (as a daintie) thy runcifall Dease.
Go cut and set Roses the best to be got,
of al the yeaer long, better time there is not.

61 In time go and bargaine least worser do fall,
for fewell, for making, for cariage and all.
To buy at the stub, is the best for the buyer,
moze timely prouision, moze cheaper the fyer.

Some

A hundred good poynts of Husbandry.

62 Some burneth a load at a time in his Hall,
some neuer leaue burning til burnt they haue all.
Some making hauocke without any wit,
make many pooze soules without fyer to sit.

63 From Christmas, till May be well entered in,
all cattel war faint, and looke poozely and thin,
But when as the prime grasse, at first doth appere,
then most is the Daunger of all the whole yeare.

¶ Calues faire, that com betwene Christmas & Let
take huswife to rere, or else after repent.
Of such as do fall betwene chaunge & the prime,
no rering, but sell, or go kill them in time.

¶ House Calfe, and go suckle it twice on a day,
and after a while set it water and hay.
Stake ragged to rubbe on, no such as will bend,
then weane it (wel tended) at fifty daies end.

¶ The senior weaned, his ponger shal teache,
both how to drink water, and hay for to reach.
More stroke, more made on, whē ought they do aile
more gentle ye make them, for poke or the paille.

64 Nog brome or good pasture, thy ewes do require
warne barth and in safety their Lambs do desire.
Looke often well to them for Foxes and dogges,
for pits and for bzimble, for vermine and hogges.

65 Geld buicalfe and ram lambe, as sone as they fal
for therein is lightly no Daunger at all,

Some

Some spareth the tone for to pleasure the eye,
to haue him shew great when þe butcher shall buy.

¶ Sowes ready to farow, this time of the yere,
are for to be made on and counted full deare.
For now is the losse of a fare of thy Sowe,
more great than the losse of two calues of thy Cow

¶ Of one Sowe at once reere few aboue fiue,
and choose of the fairest and likeliest to thrive.
Wingelt of the best kepe a couple for store,
One Boze pig, one Sow pig, that sucketh befoze.

66 Geld vnder the dame within fortnight at least,
and saue both thy money and life of thy beast,
Geld later with gelders as many one do,
and looke of a dozen to geld away two.

67 Thy Coltes for the saddle geld yong to be light,
for Cart do not so, if thou indigest aright.
Nor geld them, but when they be lusty and fat,
for there is a point to be learned in that.

68 Geld fillies but tittes, ere a nine daies of age,
they dye else of gelding, else many do rage.
But fillies most likely, of bulke and of bone,
kepe such to bring Coltes, let their gelding alone.

69 For gayning a trifle, sell neuer thy store,
what ioy to acquaintance, what pleasureth more.
More larger of body the better for brede,
more forward of growing, the better they spede.

A hundred good poynts of Husbandry.

70 **A** Cowe good of milke that is faire and sound,
verely for profite as good is as a pounce.
And yet by the yeare haue I proued ere now,
as good to the purse, is a Sow as a Cowe.

71 **K**epe one and kepe both with as litle a cost,
then al shalbe saued, and nothing be lost.
Both hauing together, what profite is taught,
good huswines (I werrand ye) nede not be taught

Go looke to the Bees if the Hiu be to light,
set water and hony together well dight.
Put strawes in a dishe to the same in the hyue,
from daungers a number ye saue them aliu.

72 **I**n January husband that pouceth by gtores,
will breake by his Lay, or be sowing of Otes.
Otes sown in January lay by the wheate,
in May buy thy Hay for thy cattle to eate.

February.

73 **N**ow timely for Lentstufte, thy mony disburse
the lenger thou tariest (for profit) the worse.
If one peny vantage be therein to saue,
of Coastman or Flemming now loke it to haue.

74 **T**hy Vines and thy Oylers cut and go set,
if Grape be vnpleasent a better to get.
Feede Swan, and go make her by strongly a nest,
for feare of a flood, good and highe is the best.

75 Go eare in thy stubble, take timely thy season,
be sowing of Beanes, thy Tares, and thy Peason.
The sooner thou sowest, the sooner they come,
and better for household they fill by a come.

76 White peason, both good for the pot & the purse
by sowing too timely proue often the wursse.
Because they be tender and hateth the colde,
proue March ere ye sow them, then may ye be bold.

77 In euery greene, if the fence be not thine,
go stub by the bushes, the grasse to be fine.
Else neighbour will dayly so hacke them beline,
that neither thy grasse, nor thy bushes shall thine.

78 Go lop for thy fewel, thy pollengers growen,
that hindreth the corne, or the grasse to be mowen.
In lopping and cropping, saue edder and stake,
thine hedges, where neede is to mende or to make,

79 In lopping olde Iocham, for feare of mishap,
leau one bough vnlopped to cherishe the sap.
The second yere after then boldly ye may,
for hindring his felowes, that bough cut away.

80 The stickes & the stones, go & gather by' clene,
for hurting thy Sithe, or for harming thy glene.
For walkers by Noone shine get home with y rest.
when frozen the ground is then cariage is best.

81 In cropping or felling take hede to this thing,
be skilful and carefull for sauing the spring.

A hundred good poynts of Husbandry.

70 A Cowe good of milke that is faire and sound,
perely for profite as good is as a pounce.
And yet by the yeare haue I proued ere now,
as good to the purse, is a Sow as a Cowe.

71 Kepe one and kepe both with as litle a cost,
then al shalbe saued, and nothing be lost.
Both hauing together, what profite is taught,
good huswines (I werrand ye) nede not be taught

¶ Go looke to the Bees if the Hiue be to light,
set water and hony together well dight.
Put strawes in a dishe to the same in the hyue,
from daungers a number ye saue them alieue.

72 In January husband that pouceth by grotes,
will breake by his Lay, or be sowing of Otes.
Otes sowne in January lay by the wheate,
in May buy thy Hay for thy cattle to eate.

February.

73 Now timely for Lentstusse, thy money disburse
the lenger thou tariest (for profit) the worse.
If one peny vantage be therein to saue,
of Coastman or Flemming now loke it to haue.

74 Thy Vines and thy Oylers cut and go set,
if Grape be vnpleasant a better to get.
Feede Swan, and go make her by strongly a nest,
for feare of a flood, good and highe is the best.

75 Go care in thy stubble, take timely thy season,
be sowing of Beanes, thy Tares, and thy Peason.
The sooner thou sowest, the sooner they come,
and better for household they fill by a come.

76 White peason, both good for the pot & the purse
by sowing too timely proue often the wursse.
Because they be tender and hateth the colde,
proue March ere ye sow them, then may ye be bold.

77 In euery greene, if the fence be not thine,
go stub by the bushes, the grasse to be fine.
Else neighbour will dayly so hacke them beline,
that neither thy grasse, nor thy bushes shall thriue.

78 Go lop for thy fewel, thy pollengers growen,
that hindreth the corne, or the grasse to be mowen.
In lopping and cropping, saue edder and stake,
thine hedges, where neede is to mende or to make,

79 In lopping olde Tocham, for feare of mishap,
leau one bough vnlopped to cherishe the sap.
The second yere after then boldly ye may,
for hindring his felowes, that bough cut away.

80 The stickes & the stones, go & gather by' clene,
for hurting thy Sithe, or for harming thy glene.
For walkers by Noone shine get home with y rest.
When frozen the ground is then cariage is best.

81 In cropping or felling take hede to this thing,
be skilful and carefull for sauing the spring.

A hundred good poyntes of Husbandrye.

**Leaue topping of timber for making of wast,
least landlozd by law, doe auoide thee in hast.**

**82 Spare medows at thrafitide, thy marshes at pask
for feare of dry Summer no longer time aske.
Then hedge them & dich the, bestow the on pence,
corne, medow, and marshes, craue euer good fence.**

**83 Friend, alway let this be a part of thy care,
for shift of good pasture, lay pasture to spare.
Then seauer thy grounds, and so keping them still,
find cattel at ease, and haue pasture at will.**

**84 Kil crow, pye, & caddow, rooke, bussard, & rauen,
or else go desire them to seeke a newe hauen,
In scalling the yong for to pluck of his becke,
beware how thou scalest for breaking thy necke.**

¶ Marche.

**85 Sow Barley in March, and in April & May,
the latter in sand and the sooner in claye.
What worser for Barley, then wetnesse and colde?
what thing to take time when a man may be bolde?**

**86 Kepe Crowes and go harrow it finely as dust,
then woorkmanly trench it, and fence it ye must.
This season wel handled, set sawing an ende,
and praise & pray God, a good harvest to sende.**

**87 Sow wheate in a measure, sowe Rie not to thin,
let Beanes and thy Peason be scattered in.**

Sow

Sow Barley & Otes good and thick, do not feare,
land looketh for seede, or the weede for to beare.

88 Otes Barley and Pease, harow after ye sow,
for Rie harrow first (not after Trowe.)
Leaue wheate litle clod for to couer his head,
that after a frost he may forth and go spread.

89 In Marche is good grassing, & skilful doth know
as long as the winde in the East doth not blow.
From Moone being changed, til past be the prime,
for grassing and cropping is excellent time.

90 Things sown set, or planted, & greatest & least;
Defend against tempest the birde, and the beast.
Defended shal prosper, the tother is lost,
the thing with thy labour, the time and the cost,

¶ In Marche and in Aprill, from morning to night,
in sowing and setting good huswifes delight.
To haue in their Gardeine or other like plot,
to trim by their house, and to furnish their pot.

¶ The vertue of herbes Dame Whisicke doth shewe,
time teacheth them al to be knowen, saue a fewe.
To set or to sowe, or once sowne to remoue,
how this should be learned, by practise go proue.

¶ Good Parsneps & Mellons, all Winter & Lent,
Beanes plenty in Iuly, saue fishe to be spent.
those hauing with pottage the belly full than,
thou winest the hart of the labouring man.

A hundred good poyntes of Husbandrye.

From April. till the first of May.

From April begin to saint Andrew be past,
so long with good huswines their dairies do last.
Good leaze & good pasture, good husband provide,
the residue good huswines know how for to guide.

Such huswines as know not to make their own
w trustig of others haue this for their fees. (chees
Milk flapped in corners, creame flabbied and lost,
milk pan so nigh flot, that the cheeses be lost.

Where some of a Cowe, do make yerely a pound,
with these fiely huswines, no penny is found.
The seruants rebuked for that they haue donne,
with one thing or other away they do runne.

Then neighbour for god sake, if any you see,
good seruant for dairy helpe wane her to mee.
Such master such maide, & such mistresse such maide,
such husband and huswiffe, such houses araide.

Sell bathe to the Tanner ere timber ye sell,
sell low by the ground, or else do ye not well.
In breaking saue croked for miles & for shippes,
and euer in hewing saue Capenters chippes.

Maye.

Fro May til October leaue cropping, lern why,
in wood seve what euer thou croppest wil dye.
Where

Where Iule embraceth the tree very sore,
kill Iule, or else tree will able no more.

¶ Good flaxe a good hemp, for to haue of her owne
good huswife in May will see it be done. *¶ 90*
And afterward trim it to selue at a neede, *¶ 91*
the sounle to spinne, and the karte for her seede, *¶ 92*

¶ The knowledge of stilling is one pety feate,
the waters be holsome, the charges not great. *¶ 93*
What timely thou gettest, while Summer doth last
thinke Winter will helpe thee to spend it as fast. *¶ 94*

¶ In may is good sowing, thy buck or thy frank,
that blacke is as Pepper, and smelleth so rank, *¶ 95*
It is to thy land, as a comfort or mucke, *¶ 96*
and all thing it maketh as fat as a bucke. *¶ 97*

93 At Phillip and Jacob, go put of thy lambes,
that thinketh to haue any milke of their dammes,
At Lammes leaue milking for feare of anything,
least Requiem eternam in Winter they sing. *¶ 98*

94 To milke and to folde them is much to require,
except thou haue pasture to fill their desire. *¶ 99*
The nightes being short, such hede ye may take,
not hurting their bodies, much profite to make. *¶ 100*

¶ Fiue ewes to a Cow milke, go proue by a score,
shall double thy dayry, else trust me no more,
¶ Yet may a good huswife, that knoweth the skill,
haue mixt or bunnixt, at her pleasure and will.

A hundred good poyntes of Husbandry.

95 Gredy of gaine ouer lay not thy ground,
and then shall thy cattel be lusty and sound.
But pinch the of pasture, while Sommer doth last,
and plucke at their tailles, ere and winter be past.

96 To grasse wth thy calues in som medow plot nere;
where neuer their mothers may see them nor heter
Where water inough is, and barth to sit warme,
and looke well vnto them for taking of harine.

97 Pinch wennels at no time of water or meate,
if euer ye hope for to haue them good neate.
In Sommer at all times, in winter in frost,
if cattel lacke drinke, they be vtterly lost.

¶ From May to mid August, from dinner to two,
let Pathe sleepe a snatch howsoeuer ye do.
Though sleeping one hower refresheth among,
yet trust not Hop growthed for sleeping to long.

98 In May at the furdest tway fallow thy land,
much drowt may else after cause plough for to stand
This tilth being done, thou hast passed the wurst,
then after who ploweth, plough thou wth the furst.

99 Get home with thy fewel mede redy to fet,
the sooner, the easier, cariage to get.
Take hede to thy Bees, that be redy to swarme,
the losse thereof now is a crownes worth of harme.

¶ Iunc.

In

100 [In] June get a wedehoke, & a knife & a gloue,
& wede out such wedes asþ corn doth not loue
Slack neuer thy wedding, for dearth nor for cheape,
the corne shal rewarde it, or euer ye reape.

101 The May wede doth burn, & the thistle do freat
the tyme pulleth downward the Rie & the wheat.
The Docke and the Brake, nor corne berry much,
like Boddle to Watley, no wede there is such.

102 Wash shepe (for the better) wher water doth rñ
and let them go clenly (and dry) in the Sunne.
Then share them and spare not, at two daies an end,
the sooner the better, their corps wil amend.

103 Reward not thy shepe whē thou takest his cote
with two or thre patches as brode as a grote.
Let no such vngentlenesse happen to thine,
least flye with his gentlenes make it to pine.

104 Let lambs go vnclipped till June be half worñ
the better their coates wil be growen to be shorne.
The Dye will discharge thee for pulling the rest,
the lighter pooze shepe is, then fedeth it best.

105 At midsommer down w thy brymbles & brakes,
and after abroad with thy forkes and thy rakes.
Set mowers a work, while þ medows be growen,
the lenger (now) standing, the worlle to be mowne.

106 Prouide of thine own to haue al thing at hand
least worke & the workmā, vnwroughten do stand.
Loue

A hundred good poyntes of Husbandry.

Loue seldome to bozow, that thinkest to saue,
foz he that once lendeth, twise looketh to haue.

107 Good husbāds that lay to saue al thing vpright
foz tumbzels and cartes haue a shed redy dight.
A stoze house foz trinkets as close as a iayle,
that nothing be wanting the worth of a nayle.

108 Thy cartes would be searched without a win,
wel clouted and greased ere hay time begin.
Thy hay beig carted, though Carters had swozne,
cartes bottome well boozded, is sauing of corne.

¶ July

109 G D muster thy seruants be captayne thy selfe,
prouiding them weapon, & other like pelfe
Get bottels and wallets, kepe field in the heate,
the feare is not much, but the daunger is great.

110 With tossing and raking and setting on cockes,
grasse lately in swathes is hay foz an Oxe.
That done, go and Cart it and haue it away,
the battaile is fought, ye haue gotten the day.

111 Let haye be well made, o2 auise els a voug,
foz moulding in goef, o2 foz fpyring thy house.
Lay coozsest asyde foz the Oxe and the Cowe,
the finest foz shepe, Calfe and Gelding allowe.

112 Then down with thy hedlonds the corne about
leauē neuer a dalop bnmowne and had out.

Though

Though grasse be but thin about barley & pease,
yet picked vp cleane, it shal do thee great ease.

113 Thy fallow betime for destroyng of weede,
least Thistle and Dock fall to bloming and seede.
Such season may chance, it shal stand thee vpon,
to till it againe ere the Summer be gon.

114 Thy houses and barnes would be looked vpon,
and al thing amended ere haruest come on.
Things thus set in order at quiet and rest,
shal furder thy haruest and pleasure thee best.

115 Sait James doth aduise to get reapers in hād,
the corne being ripe doth but shed if it stand.
Be thankful and sauing what euer is sent,
God sendeth the same for none other intent.

116 Graunt haruest Lord more by a peny or two,
to call on his felowes the better to do.
Giue reapers thy larges, a larges to crye,
and alwaies to loyterers haue a good eye.

117 Repe wel, scater not, gather cleane that is shorne
binde fast, shock a pace, haue an eye to thy corne.
Lode safe, carry home, follow time being faire,
golfe iust in the barn, it is out of dispaire.

118 In goeing at haruest, learne skilfully how,
eche graine for to lay by it selfe on a mow.
Sede barley, and peason golfe out of the way,
all other nigh hand golfe as iust as ye may.

A hundred good poynts of Husbandry.

119 Corne caried, let such as be pooze go and gleane
and after let cattel go moule it by cleane.
then spare it for pasture till Rowen be past,
to lengthen thy daye no better thou hast.

120 All haruest time, haruest folke, seruants and all,
must make altogether good cheare in thy Hall.
Go fill them the blacke boll of bleeth to their song,
and let them be mery al haruest time long.

121 Once ended thy haruest let none bee beguilde,
please such as did help thee, man, woman, & childe.
Thus doing (with alway such helpe as they can)
thou winnest the name of a husbandly man.

Now think vpon God, let thy tong neuer cease,
in thanking of him for his mightie encrease.
Accept my good will, for a prooffe go and trye,
the better thou thriuest, the gladder am I.

Of all thyng this seemeth the summe,
one going, another to come.

World lasting looke neuer to lin,
yeare ended againe to beginne.
Who looketh to wealth to attaine,
Must trauaile againe and againe.
Good therefore it is (as I say)
prouiding for age, while we may.

¶ January.

The kindly propertie of Fol. 22,
euery moneth.

- 11 ¶ Ianuary A kindly good Ianuere,
freeseth potte by the fier.
- 12 ¶ February Still (Feuerill) dike,
with what thou dost like.
- 1 ¶ Marche. Marche dust to be solde,
worth raunsomes of golde.
- 2 ¶ Aprill. Swete Aprill showers,
do spring the May flowers.
- 3 ¶ May. Colde May and a windy,
makes Barns fat & findy.
- 4 ¶ Iune. Calme weather in Iune,
corne setteth in tune.
- 5 ¶ Iuly. No tempest good Iulye,
least al things looke ruly.
- 6 ¶ August. Dry August and warne,
doth haruest no harne.
- 7 ¶ September. September blowe softe,
till fruite be in loft,
- 8 ¶ October. October good blast,
to shake the Hog mast.
- 9 ¶ Nouember. Nouember take faile,
let shyp no moze saile.
- 10 ¶ December. Oh dirtye December,
foz Christmas remember.

A Comparifon betweene &c.

Comparing good husband with vnthrift his brother,
the better defcerneth the one from the tother.

- 1 **I**ll husbandry braggeth to go with the best,
good husbandry baggeth vp golde in his chest.
- 2 **I**ll husbandry trudgeth with vnthrifts about,
good husbandry smudgeth for feare of a dout.
- 3 **I**ll husbandry spendeth abroad like a mome,
good husbandry tendeth his charges at home.
Ill husbandry selleth his corne on the ground,
good husbandry finnelleth no game that way found.
- 5 **I**ll husbandry loseth for lacke of good fence,
good husbandry closeth and gaineth the pence.
- 6 **I**ll husbandry trusteth to him and to hir,
good husbandry lusteth him selfe for to stir.
- 7 **I**ll husbandry eateth him selfe out a dooze,
good husbandry meateth his frind and the pooze.
- 8 **I**ll husbandry dayeth or letteth it lye,
good husbandry payeth the cheaper to buy.
- 9 **I**ll husbandry lurketh and stealeth a sheepe,
good husbandry worketh his household to keepe.
- 10 **I**ll husbandry liueth by that and by this,
good husbandry geueth to euery man his.
- 11 **I**ll husbandry taketh and spendeth vp all,
good husbandry maketh good shift with a small.
- 12 **I**ll husbandry praieth his wife to make shift,
good husbandry sayeth take this of my gift.
- 13 **I**ll husbandry drowseth at fortune so awake,
good husbandry rowseth him selfe like a hawke.

- 14 All husbandry lieth in pryfon for det,
good husbandry fpleth wher profit to get.
15 All husbandry waies hath to fraude what he can,
good husbandry praife hath of enery man.
16 All husbandry neuer hath welth to kepe touche,
good husbandry euer hath peny in pouche.
17 Good husband his boone or request hath a far,
ill husbandry affone hath a tode with an R.

¶ A Sonet where plainly ye fee,
eche worde to beginne with a T.

The thristy that teacheth the thriuing to thriue,
teach timely to trauerse the thing that thou true
Transferring thy toyle to the times to thee taught,
that teacheth thee tēperāce to temper thy thought.
Think truely to trauaile, that thinkest to thee,
the trade that the teacher taught truely to thee.
Then temper thy trauaile to tary the tyde,
this teacheth thee thristinesse twenty times tride.
Take thankfully things, thank tenderly those,
that teacheth thee thristely thy time to transpose.
Troth teched thee two times, tech y two times ten,
this trade thou that takest, take thrist to thee then.

Thomas Tuffer.

*A Comparifon betweene
Champion and Seuerat.*

The countrey enclosed I prayse,
the tother liketh not me,

A Comparifon betweene VV and C.

For nothing the welth it doth raife,
to fuch as inferiour be.

Though Champion partly I know,
what nede I much thereof to howe?

2 There fwineheard that kepeth the hog
there neatheard with curre & his horne,
There fhepeheard with whistle & dog,
be fence to the medowes and corne.
There horfe being tayed on a balke,
is ready with theefe for to walke.

3 Where al thing in common doth reft,
corne fielde with the pasture and mede,
Though common thou doe for the beft,
yet what doth it ftand thee in ftede?
There commune as communers doe,
as good elfe to cobble a fho.

4 What layer much better than there?
or cheaper (thereon to do well)
What drudgery more any where,
leffe good thereof where can ye tell?
What gotten by Sommer is feene,
that winter there eateth not cleane.

5 Example by Leicefter hire,
what foile can be better than that,
For any thyng hart can defire,
and yet it doth want ye fe what,
Halt, couert, close pasture, and wood,
and other thinges nedefull as good.

6 All thefe doth enclosure bring,
experience teacheth no leffe,
I fpeake not to boaft of the thing,
but onely a trothe to confefle.
Example (if doubt ye do make)
by Effer and Suffolke go take.

7 More plentie of Mutton and biefe,
corne, butter, and cheefe of the beft:
More wealth any where (to be brieve)
more people, more handsome and preft,
Where finde ye? (go fearch any coaft)
than there where enclosure is moaft.

8 More worke for the labouring man,
as wel in the towne as the fielde,
Or thereof (deuife if ye can)
More profit What countreys do yelde?
More feldome where fe ye the pooze,
go begging from Dooze vnto Dooze?

9 More profite is quieter found,
(where pastures in fenerall bee)
Of one fiely acre of ground,
Then Champion maketh of thzee.
Again what a ioy is it knownen,
when men may be bolde of their owne.

10 The tone is commended for graine,
yet bread made of beanes they do eate:
The tother for one loafe haue twaine,
of mafflin, of rye, or of wheate.

The

A Comparison betweene VV and C.

The Champion liueth ful bare,
when woodland full mery doth fare.

11 Tōne geueth his corne in a dāth
to hōrse, sheepe and hog ery day,
The tother geue cattel warme barth,
and fede them with strawe and with hay.
Cōrne spent of the tōne so in vaine,
the tother doth sell to his gaine.

12 Tōne barefoote and ragged doth go
and ready in Winter to sterue,
When tother ye see do not so,
but hath that is nedefull to serue.
Tōne paine in a cottage doth take,
when tother trim bowers doth make.

13 Tōne layeth fōr turffe and fōr sedge,
and hath it with wonderfull suite,
When other in euery hedge,
hath plenty of fewell and fruite.
Euils twenty times worser then thease,
enclosure full quickly would ease.

14 In wodland the pooze men that haue,
scarce fully two acres of lande,
More merily liue, and do saue.
than tother with twenty in hand,
yet pay they as muche fōr the two,
as tother fōr twenty must do.

15 The labourer comming from thence,
in woodland to worke any where,
(I warrant you) goeth not hence,
to worke any moze againe there.
If this same be true (as it is)
why gather they nothing of this?

16 The poore at enclosing do grutch,
because of abuses that fall,
Least some men should haue but to much,
and some againe nothing at all.
If order mought therefore be found,
what were to the seuerall grounde.

FINIS.

G.i.

The Preface to

the booke of Huswiferye.

TAke weapon away, of what force is man?
take huswife from husband & what is he than?

2 As louers desireth together to dwel,
so husbandry loueth good husbandry well.

3 Though husbandry semeth to bring in the gaines
yet huswiferie labours seeme equall in paines.

4 Some respit to husbands the weather doth send,
but huswiues affaires hath neuer none ende.

¶ As true as thy fayth,
This Huswifery sayth.

ISerue for a day, for a weeke for a yere,
for lyfe time, for euer, while man dwelleth here.

For richer, for porer, from North to the South,
for honest, for hardbed, or daintie of mouth.

For wed, and vnwedaed, in sicknes and health,
for all that well liueth in good common wealth.

For Citie, for countrey, for Court and for Cart,
to quiet the head, and to comfort the hart.

*To the right honourable and my speciall
good Lady and Mistres, the Lady Paget.*

Though paine seemeth mickle
and fauour to fickle,
yet good will doth tickle
my pen for to write.

Some knack not vnpretie,
of Huswiferie nettie,
how Huswifes should settie
from morning to night.

Not minding by writing,
to set them a spitting,
but shew by endyting,
as troth may be bolde.

How husbandry easeth,
so huswifery pleaseth,
and many parfle greaseth
with silver and golde.

Because I did feare me
least some would forswere me
of trouth I do beare me
vpright as ye see:

Full bent for to loue all
and not to reproue all
but onely to moue all
good Huswifes to bee.

For if I should minde some
or descant behinde some,
and misse where to finde some,
displease so I mout:

Or if I should blend them
and so to offend them,

What talke God should send the,
I stand in a doubt

As now if I make this
and some do wel take this,
if other forsake this,

What profite were that.
Naught else but to paine me
and nothing to gaine me
but make them disdain me

I wrote not for what.
Least clocke misse with byall,
least prooue make deniall,
least some stand to triall,

some murmure and grudge.
True iudgement I pray you
(for iustly so may you)
so farsy so say you,

I make you my iudge.
In time you shal trye me,
by troth you shal spy me,
so finde so set by me,
according to skill.

How ever tree groweth
the fruite the tree sheweth
your Ladyship knoweth
my hart and good will.

Though Fortune doth measure
and I do lacke treasure,
yet if I may pleasure
your honour with this:

Then will mee to mend it,
or menio ere ye sende it,
or any where lend it,
if ought be amisse.

Your Ladyships seruant
Thomas Tuffer.

*A description of Huswife
and Huswiferye.*

Of Huswife doth huswifery challenge that name,
of Huswiferie Huswife doth likewise the same.
Where Husband & Husbandrye ioyne with these,
there wealth being got is preserved with ease.

The name of a Huswife, what is it to say?
the wife of the house, to the Husband a stay.
If huswife doth that, that belongeth to hir,
if husband be honest there nedeth no stir.

The Huswife is shee that to labour doth fall,
the labour of her I do huswiferie call.
If thrift by that labour be saued or got,
then is it good huswifery, else is it not.

The woman the name of a Huswife doth win,
by keeping her house, and her doings therein.
And shee that with husband will quietly dwell,
must think on this lesson and follow it well.

FINIS.

*Tyventie lessons alway
to be obserued.*

¶ Serue God is the first,

The principall point of huswife in deede,
is God to remember the better to speede.

¶ True loue is not worst,

2 A very good lesson of huswiferie thought,
is huswife with husband to liue as she ought.

¶ wife comely no grieve,

3 Though tricksy to see to, be gallant to wiue,
yet comely and wise is the huswife to thriue.

¶ Man out huswife chiefe.

4 The husband abroad, the good wife must be chief
and looke to their labour that eateth her bief.

¶ Both out not allow,

5 Where husband & huswife be both out of place,
ther seruants do lopter and reason their case.

¶ Keepe house huswife thou.

6 The huswife so named of keping the house,
must tend on her profit as Cat on the Mouse.

¶ Seeke home for thy rest

7 Als huswiues kepe home and be stirrers about,
so speedeth their winnings, the yere throughout.

¶ For home is the best.

8 Though hoe be but homly yet huswifs are taught
that home hath no fellow to such as haue aught.

¶ Vse

¶ Vse all thing with skill

9 Good vsage with skill, being sober with all,
make huswines to shine as y^e Sunne on the wall,

¶ And aske what ye will,

10 What husband refuseth things comly to haue,
that hath a good wife that will huswisly saue.

¶ Be ready at neede,

11 The case of good huswines thus daily doth stand
what euer shall chaunce, to be ready at hand.

¶ That thine is to feede.

12 This care hath a huswife ech houre in her hed,
that all thing in tyme may be huswisely fed.

¶ By practise go muse

13 Dame practise is she that to huswife must tell,
which way for to gouerne her family well.

¶ How household to vse.

14 Use labourers gently, keepe this as a law,
make childe for to feare thee, kepe seruant in awe.

¶ Who carelesse do liue

15 Haue euery where a respect to thy wayes,
that none of thy life any flaunder may rayse.

¶ Occasion do giue.

16 What many do know, though a time it be hid,
at length will abrode when a mischief shall bid.

¶ No neighbour reprove.

17 The loue of thy neighboꝝ shall stand thee in stede
the pooꝝer the gladder to helpe at a neede.

¶ So

xx. lessons alwayes to be obserued.

¶ So shalt thou haue loue.

18 Use frendly thy neighbour else trust him in this,
as he hath thy frendship, so trust vnto his.

¶ Strike nothing vnknownen

19 Reuenge not thy wroth vpon any mans beast.
least thine by thine enemy come to like feast.

¶ Take heede to thine owne.

20 What husband prouideth w money his drudge,
þ huswife must looke to, which way it doth trudge.

A Digression.

Cocke
crowing.

NOW out of the matter this lesson I had,
concerning Cockcrowing, what profit is had,
Experience teacheth as true as a clock,
how winter nightes passeth by marking the Cocke.
At midnight one Cocke croweth timely but sir,
with pause to his neighbour to aunswer betwix.
At thre a clocke thicker, and then as ye knowe,
like all in to mattens nere day they do crowe.
At midnight, at thre, and an houre ere day,
Cocks crow in their language and thus they do say

¶ If noyse ye do here
looke al things be clere

Chaunt How dame it is midnight, what rubbing is that?
midnight take hede to false harlots, and moze ye wote what.
aunswer.

¶ Both mayden and man,
mend now what ye can.

Maydes

A hundred good of Huswiferye.

Fol 29.

Maids.iii.a klok,knede, lay your bucks oz go brew
and cobble and botch ye that can not buy new.

Chant
Thzee a
clocke.

Mayde vp I beseeche you
least Mistres do breeche you.

Past fiue a clock holla mayde sleping beware,
least quickly thy dame do vncover thy bare.

Answer
Chant
Toward
Daye
Answer

Count labour halfe wonne
that earely is donne.
Count gaine halfe lost,
with watching cost.

*A hundred good pointes
of Huswiferye.*

¶ No soner Sunne vp,

Get vp in the morning as soone as thou wilt,
with ouer long slugging good seruant is spilt.

morning.

¶ But nose in the cup.

2 Some slouens from sleping no soner be vp,
but hand is in Amberie, and nose in the cup.

¶ That earely is done,

3 Some works in the morning may trimly be done
that al the day after can neuer be wonne.

¶ Count huswifely wonne.

4 Good husband without maketh welthy and fat,
good huswife within is as nedeful as that.

¶ Cast dust in the yarde.

5 Sluttes corners auoided, shal farther thy health,
much time about trifles shal hinder thy wealth.

H.i.

¶ **Go**

A hundred good poynts of Huswifery.

¶ Go spin and go carde.

6 Set some about charning, some seething of soule,
some carding, som spinning, som trimming by house

¶ Do as ye shall thinke,

7 Set som to grind mault, or thy ruffes to twine,
let some to peepe hempe, or to seething of brine.

¶ Let meat neuer stinke,

8 Som corneth, som brineth, som wil not be taught
wher meat taketh vent, ther the huswife is naught.

¶ To breakfast that come,

Breakfast 9 Call seruants to breakfast by day starre appere,
a snatch and to worke fellowes, tarry not here.

¶ Geue euery one some.

10 Let huswife be caruer, let pottage be eate,
a dishfull eche one with a morsell of meate.

¶ No more tittle tattle,

11 What tack in a pudding saith gredy gut wringer
giue such ye wote what, ere a pudding, my finger.

¶ To seruing your cattle.

For enoe 12 Let seruants once serued, thy cattle go serue,
worke. else master and mistresse may quickly go sterue.

¶ Learne you that will thee,

13 No breakfast of custome prouide for to saue,
but onely to such as deserueth to haue.

¶ Some daintie will bee.

14 No shewing to seruant what vitailles in store,
shew seruants their labour & shew them no more.

¶ Of

¶ Of hauock beware,

15 **W**her al things is common, what nedeth a hutch
where wanteth a sauer, there hauock is much.

False Cattes will not spare.

16 **W**her windows stād open y cattes make a fray
yet wild cats with two legs are worser then they.

¶ Looke well vnto thine,

17 **A**n eye in a corner who vseth to haue;
reueleth a drab, and preuenteth a knaue.

¶ Slut slouthfull must whine.

18 **M**ake maide to be clenly, or make her crye creake
& teach her to stirre when her mistresse doth speake.

¶ Let holly wand threat,

19 **A** wand in thy hand though ye fight not at al,
make youth to their businesse the better to fall.

¶ Let fisgig be beat.

20 **F**or feare of a foole had I wist cause thee to wail
let fisgig be taught to shut dooze after taile.

¶ To easy the wicket,

21 **W**ith her that will clicket, make daunger to cope,
least happily her wicket be easy to ope.

¶ will still appease clicket.

22 **A**s rod littell mendeth where maners be spilt,
so naught wilbe noight say & do what thou wilt.

¶ Fight seldome ye shall

23 **M**uch brauling wth seruants what man can abide
pay home when thou fighest but loue not to chide.

H.ii.

¶ Loue

A hundred good poynts of Huswifery.

¶ Loue neuer to brall.

24 As order is heavenly where quiet is had,
so errour is hell, or a mischiefe as bad.

¶ what better lawe.

25 Such law as a warning will cause to beware,
doth make the whole house the better to fare.

¶ To seruants than awe.

26 The lesse of thy counsel thy seruants doth know
their duetie the better such seruants shall shewe.

¶ Good musicke regarde,

27 Such seruants are often both painefull & good,
that sing in their labour like birdes in the wood.

¶ Good seruants rewarde.

28 Good seruants hope iustly some frendship to fele,
and looke to haue fauour what time they do wele.

¶ By one time or twise

29 Take runnagate Robins to pittie their neede,
and looke to be filched as true as thy Creede.

¶ Is good to be wise.

30 Take warning by once, that a worse do not hap,
foresight is the stopper of many a gap.

¶ Some chaunge for a shift.

31 Make few of thy counsell to change for the best
least one that is trudging in fetching the rest.

¶ Much chaunge little thrift.

32 The stone that is rolling can gather no Masse,
for Masters & maydes by oft changing is losse.

¶ Both

¶ Both liberal sticketh.

33 One Dog for a Hog, and one Cat for a House,
one ready to geue is inough in a house.

¶ Some prouender pricketh.

34 One gift ill accepted, kepe next in thy purse,
whom prouender pricketh are often the wurse.

¶ Brewc somewhat for thine.

35 Where brewer is nedeful be brewer thy selfe,
what filleth the roofe, wil helpe furnish thy shelve,

¶ Else bring vp no swine.

36 In buying thy Drink by the firkin or Pot,
the skore doth arise, the Hogge profiteth not.

¶ well brewed worth cost.

37 One bushel wel brewed, out lasteth some twaine
two troubles for one thing is cost to no gaine.

¶ Ill vsage halfe lost.

38 Too new is no profit, too stale is as bad,
Drink sower or Dead maketh husband halfe mad.

¶ Remember good Gill.

39 Put graines to more water while graines be yet
& seeth thē & stir them as otemeale in pot. (hot,

¶ Take paine with thy swill,

40 Though heating be costly, such swill yet in store,
shall profit thy porklings a hundreth times more.

¶ New bred is the Diuell.

41 New bread is a waster, but mouldy is wurse,
what Dog getteth that way that loseth the purse.

¶ Much

A hundred good poyntes of Huswifery

¶ Much croust is as euill.

42 Much dowbake I praise not, much crust is as ill
the meane is the huswife, say nay if ye will.

¶ Good dayry doth ease,

43 Good seruant in dayry that needes not be tolde,
Deserueth her fee to be payde her in golde.

¶ Good cokery doth please.

44 Good Cooke to dresse dinner, to bake & to brew,
is better then golde being honest and true.

¶ Good droy yong or olde,

45 Good droy to serue hogs, to help wash & to milke,
is some time as nedefull as some in their silke.

¶ Good whitemeat worth golde.

46 Kepe dayry house clenly, kepe pan swete & colde
kepe butter and cheese to looke yelow as golde.

¶ Make clenly thy guttes,

47 Saue charmmilk, saue Welcord, saue pudding &
such offal doth stop many gaps in a house. (soupe,

¶ And learne to know fluttes.

48 Though homely be milker, let clenly be Cooke,
for dropnose and flut may be knowen by their looke

¶ In dayry no Cat,

49 Thoughe Cat being good is a iewel in house,
yet euer in dayry haue trappe for a mouse.

¶ Lay Bane for a Rat.

50 Take hede how thou layest the bane for the rats,
for paysoning seruants, thy selfe and thy brattes.

¶ No

¶ No scouring for pride,

51 Though scouring be nedeful, yet scourig to much
is pride without profit, and robbeth thine hutch.

¶ Kepe Kettle whole side.

52 Kepe kettels from knocks, & set tubs out of sunne
for mending is costly, and crackt is soone done.

¶ Take hede when ye wash,

53 Maides wash wel & wzing wel, but beate ye wot
if any lacke beating, I feare it be you. (how

¶ Else runne in the lash.

54 In washing by hand, haue an eye to thy boll,
for Lauanders and millers be quicke of their toll.

¶ Drye Sunne or drye winde,

55 Go wash well saith Somer, to sunne I shall dry,
go wzing wel saith winter, with winde so shall I.

¶ Safe binde and safe finde.

56 To trust without hede is to venter a ioint,
giue tale and take count is a huswifely point.

¶ where none fall a packing,

57 Whē hēnes fal a cackling, take hede to their nest,
when drabbes fall a whistring take hede to the rest.

¶ There nothing is lacking.

58 What Husbands refuseth things comely to haue
that hath a good wifo that will huswifely saue.

¶ Yll made better left,

59 The place may be so, & the kill may be such,
to make thine owne mault, shal profit thee much.

¶ wood

A hundred good poyntes of Huswifery

¶ wood dried hath a weft.

60 Som drieth with straw, & som drieth wth wood,
wood asketh moze charge, & yet nothing so good.

¶ Let Mault be made well,

61 Mault being wel spered the moze it wil cast,
mault being wel dried the longer wil last.

¶ Take hede to thy kell.

62 Let Gillet be singing, it doth very well,
to kepe her from sleping and burning the kell.

¶ For hunger or thirst.

63 By noone let your dinner be ready and neate,
let meat tarry seruant not seruant his meat.

¶ Dresse cattel well first.

64 The plough teme a baiting, cal seruants to dinner:
the thicker, so much be the chargest the thinner.

¶ Together is best,

65 Dewe season is best, altogether is gay,
Dispatch hath no fellow, make short & away.

¶ For hostis and gest.

66 Beware of Gill laggose disordring thy house,
moze dainties who catcheth the crafty fed House.

¶ Let such haue inough,

67 Giue seruants no dainties, but giue the inough,
to many chaps walking doth begger the plough.

¶ That follow the plough.

68 Dooze seggons halfe sterued work faintly & dul,
and lubbers do loyter, their bellies to full.

¶ Giue

¶ Geue neuer to much,

69 Feede lazie that thresch a flap and a tap,
like slouthfull that all day be stopping a gap.

¶ To lubbers and such,

70 Some householdly lubber more eateth then two,
yet leaueth vndone that a stranger will doe.

¶ Spare such as thou hast,

71 Some cutteth thy linnē, some spilleth their broth
bare table to some doth as well as a cloth.

¶ where nothing will last,

72 Trene dishes doth wel, woddē spoēs go to wrak
where stone is no laster, take tankard and iacke.

¶ Knap boy on the thumbes,

73 That pewter is neuer for manerly feast,
that dayly doth serue an vnmanerly beast.

¶ And saue him his crummes.

74 Som gnaweth & leueth sōe crusts & som crums,
eat such their own leuigs, or gnaw their own thūbs

¶ Serue God euer furst,

75 At Dinner, at Supper, at Morning at Night,
geue thanks vnto God for his giftes in thy sight.

¶ Take nothing at wurst.

76 Good husband and huswife will some time alone
dine well with a morsell and suppe with a bone.

¶ Enough thou art tolde,

77 Threē dishes well dressed, & welcome withall,
both pleaseth thy frende and becommeth thine hal.

A hundred good poyntes of Huswifery.

¶ To much will not holde.

78 Enough is a plentie, too much is a pride,
vnskilfull the holder, plough goeth asyde.

¶ Make company breake,

After none woorkes. 79 When Dinner is ended set seruauntes to worke
and follow such marchants as loueth to lurke.

¶ Go cherishe the weake.

80 To seruant in sicknes see nothing ye grutch,
a thing of a trifle shall comfort him much.

¶ who many do feede,

81 Put chipping in Dippings, vse parings to saue
fat Capons or Hennes ye that looke for to haue.

¶ Saue much they had neede.

82 Saue Drippings and skinnings how euer ye do
for medicine, for cattle, for Carte, and for shoo.

¶ Leaue Capon vnmeete,

83 All of cozne thy pulleine must haue for their fee,
feede willingly such as do helpe to feede thee.

¶ Fat costly vnsweete.

84 Though fat fed be daintie, of this I thee warne
be cunning in fattig for robbing thy barne.

¶ Peece hole to defend,

85 Good semesters be sowing of fine pretie knackes
good huswiues be mending & peecing their sackes.

¶ Thinges timely-amend.

86 Though making & mending be huswifely waies
yet mending in time is the huswife to prayse.

¶ Buy

¶ Buy new as ye may,

87 Though Ladies may rend & buy new ery day,
good huswiues must mend & buy new as they may.

¶ Lose nothing I say.

88 Call quarterly seruants to court and to lete,
write euery Couerlet, Blanket and Shete,

¶ Shift flouenly else,

89 Though shifting too oft be a theefe in a house,
yet shift good man flouen for feare of a louse.

¶ Be Gaoler thy selfe.

80 Graunt doubtful no key of his chāber in purse,
least Chamber dooze lockt be to thiefrie a Purse.

¶ Saue fethers for gest,

91 Saue wing for thresher when Gander doth dye,
saue feathers of all thing the softer to lye.

¶ These fower rob chest.

92 Much spice is a thiefe, so is candle and fier,
swete sause is as craftie as euer was frier.

¶ wife make thine owne candle,

93 Prouide for thy tallow ere frost commeth in,
and make thine owne Candle ere winter begin,

¶ Leaue peny to handle.

94 If peny for al thing be suffred to trudge,
trust long not to peny, to haue him thy drudge.

¶ Time drawing to night,

95 Whē hēns go to house, set thy cooke to dres meat
some milke, & serue hogs, and set some to serue neat.

A hundred good poyntes of Huswifery.

¶ See al things go right.

96 **W**her twain be inough, be not serued with thre
moze knaues in a company woꝛser they be.

¶ Make lackie to trudge,

97 **F**oꝛ euery trifle leaue iauncing thy **M**agge,
but rather make **L**ackie of **J**ack boy thy **M**agge.

¶ Make seruant thy drudge.

98 **M**ake seruant at night, lug in wood oꝛ a **L**og,
let none come in emptie but flutte and thy **D**og.

¶ False knaue ready prest,

99 **W**here pullein vse nightly to pearch in the yarde
there two legged **F**oxes kepe watches and ward.

¶ All wel is the best.

100 **S**ee cattel well serued without and within,
and all thing at quiet ere **S**upper begin.

¶ Take heede it is needefull,

Eueniſg
Wooꝛkes.

101 **N**o clothes in gardein, no trinkets without,
no dooꝛe left vnbolted foꝛ feare of a doubt.

¶ True pitie is meedefull.

102 **T**hou woman whom pitie becommeth thee best
graunt all that hath laboured, time to take rest.

¶ Vse mirth and good woorde,

Supper

103 **P**rouide foꝛ thy huſbād to make him good there
make mery together while time ye bee here.

¶ At bed and at boorde.

104 **A**t bed and at boꝛde how ſoeuer be fall,
what euer **G**od ſendeth be mery withall.

¶ **N**o

¶ No skirmishing make,

105 No taunts befoze seruāts for hindzing thy fame
no iarring too loude for auoiding of shame,

¶ No ielousie take.

106 As franſie and heresie roueth together,
ſo ielousie leadeth a foole ye wote whether.

¶ Rewarde as ye haue,

107 Among children & chickens would euer be eating
good ſeruants looke duely for gentle entreating.

¶ No talkatiue knaue.

108 No ſeruaut at table uſe ſauſly to talke,
leaſt tongue ſet at large out of meaſure do walke.

¶ No ſnatching at all,

109 No lurching, no ſnatching, noꝝ ſtriuing at all,
leaſt one go without and another haue all.

¶ Sirs harken now all.

110 Declare after Supper, take heede thereunto,
what worke in the moꝝning eche ſeruaut ſhal do.

Moꝝkes
after ſupper

¶ Thy ſoule hath a clog,

111 Remēber thoſe children whoſe parēts be pooze,
which hunger, yet dare not to craue at thy dooze.

¶ Forget not thy Dog.

112 Thy bandog that ſerueth for diuers miſhappes,
forget not to geue him thy bones and thy ſcrappes.

¶ Make keyes to be keepers,

113 Where mouthes be many to ſpend that thou haſt
ſet keyes to be keepers for ſpending to faſt.

¶ To

Abundred good poyntes of Huswifery.

¶ To bed drousie sleepers.

114 To bed after supper, let drousie go sleepe,
least knaue in the darke to his marrow do creepe.

¶ Kepe keyes as thy lyfe,

115 Such keyes lay vp safe ere ye take ye to rest,
of dayry, of Buttery of Cupboorde and Chest.

¶ Feare candle good wife.

116 Feare candle in hay loft in Barne and in Shed,
feare flea smock, & mēdbreech, for burning their bed

¶ Night workes trouble hed,

117 The day willeth done what so euer ye bid,
the night is a theefe if ye take not good hede,

¶ Locke doores and to bed.

118 Wash dishes, lay leauens, saue fyre and away,
locke doores and to bed a good huswife will say.

¶ To bed know thy guise,

119 In winter at nyne, & in Sommer at tenne,
to bed after Supper both maydens and menne.

¶ To rise so do likewise.

120 In winter at fiue a clocke seruant arise,
in Sommer at fower is euer the guise.

Live well and long,
forbeare now among.

Belowly not solen if ought go amisse,
what wresting may lose thee, that win with a kisse.
Both heare and forbeare now and then as ye may,
then wenche God a mercy thy husband will say.

FINIS.

This

The plowmans feasting times.

Fol 36.

This would not be slept,
olde guise must be kept.

God Huswiues whō God hath enriched enough ^{Feasting}
forget not the feastes that belong to the Plough, ^{dayes.}
The meaning is onely to ioy and be glad,
for comfort with labour would sometime be had.

¶ Plough Munday.

Plough Munday, the next after Twelstide be past At twelstide
biddeth out w the plough, the worst husbād is last.
If Ploughman get hatchet or whip to the skreene,
maydes loseth their Cocks if no Water be seene.

¶ Shroftide.

At Shroftide to shrouing, go thresh the fatte Henne, At Shroftide
if blindfild can kill it then geue it thy menne.
Maides fritters and pancakes inough see ye make,
let slutte haue one pancake for company sake.

¶ Sheepe shering.

Wife make vs a feast, spare fleshe neither corne, At midso-
make Wafers & cakes, for our shepe must be shorne. mer.
At shepe shering neighbours no other thing craue,
but good chere and welcom like neighbors to haue.

¶ The wake day.

To Quen with the flawns mayd, passe not for slepe Wake day.
to morow thy father his wake Day shal kepe:
Then trimly go daunce with what Louer ye will,
though loue make you beaten, kepe Louer yet stil.

¶ Haruest

The Ploughmans feasting times.

¶ Haruest home.

In August. For all this good feasting yet art thou not loose,
till thou geue the Ploughman in haruest his goose.
Though goose go in stubble, yet passe not for that,
let goose haue a goose be shee leane be shee fat.

¶ Seede Cake.

At Vallo-
masse. Wile sometime this weeke if that al thing go cleare
an ende of wheat sowing we make for this yeare.
Remember you therefore, though I do it not,
the Seede Cake, the Pasties, and Furmenty pot.

¶ Twise a weke rost.

Twise a
weeke rost. Good Ploughmen looke wekely of custome & right
for rostmeat on Sundaies & Thursdaies at night.
Thus doing and keping such custome and guise,
they call thee good huswife, they loue thee likewise.

The good huswifely Phisicke.

Good huswiues prouide ere an sicknes do come,
of sundry good things in her house to haue some.
Good Aqua composita, Vineger tart,
Rose water and Treacle to comfort the hart.
Colde herbes in her Gardein for Agues that burne,
that ouer strong heat to good temper may turne.
With Endiue and Suckery, with Spinage inough
al such w good pot herbes should follow y plough.
Get water of fumetory, Lyuer to coole,
and others the like, or els go like a foole.

Conserue

Conferne of Barber, Quinces and such,
with Sirops that easeth the sickly so much.
Ask Medicus counsel ere medicine ye make,
and honour that man for necessities sake.
Though thousands hate Physicke because of y cost,
yet thousands it helpeth that else should be lost.
Good broth & good keeping doth much now & than
good diet with wisdom best helpeth a man.
In health to be stirring shall profit thee best,
in sicknesse hate trouble, seeke quiet and rest.
Remember thy soule, let no fanisie preuaile,
make ready to Godward let hart neuer quaille.
The sooner thy selfe thou submittest to God,
the sooner he ceaseth to scourge with his rod.

Physition

good diet

Think on
thy soule
Haue a
good hert

*The good motherly
Nurserye.*

Good huswines take paine, & do count it good luck
to make their own breasts their own child to giue suck
Though wrauling & rocking be noysome so neate,
yet lost by ill nursing is worser to heare.
But one thing I warne thee, let huswife be nurse,
least husband doth find thee to frank with his purse
What hilbacke and fill belly maketh away,
that help to make good, or else looke for a fray.
Giue childe that is fitly giue baby the bigge,
giue hardenes to youth and giue roperipe a twigge
We finde it not spoken so often for naught,
that children were better vnborne than vntaught.
Som Cocknoys with cocking are made very fooles
fit neither for prentice, for plough or for schooles.

Mother
best nurse

Hilbak &
fill belly
Big and
the twig.

R.i.

Teach

A perfect w arnyng.

Teach child to aske blessing, serue God & to church,
then blesse as a mother: else blesse him with burch.
Thou huswife thus doing what further shal nede,
but al men to call thee good huswife in dede.

Thinke on the poore,

Remember the poore, that for Gods sake do cal
for God both rewardeth and blesseth with all.
Take this in good parr, what so euer thou bee
and wish me no worse than I wishe vnto thee.

FINIS.

*For men a perfect warning,
what childe shall come by learning.*

All you that faine would learne a perfect way,
to haue your childre in musick something seene:
Aske Nature first what thereto she doth say
ere further sute ye make to such a Queene.
For doubtlesse Grossum caput is not he,
of whom the learned Muses seene will bee.

Once tried that nature trim hath Done her part,
and Lady Musicke farre in loue withall:
Be wise who first doth teach thy childe that art,
least homely breake inarre fine ambling Ball,
Not rod in madbraines hand is that can helpe,
but gentle skill doth make the proper whelpe.

no her

Where choise is harde, count good for wel a fine,
Skill mixt with will, is he that teacheth best:
Let this suffice for teaching childe of thine,
chuse quickly well for all thy lingering rest.
Mist taught at first how seldome proueth well!
trim taught (O God) how shortly doth excell!

Although as shippes must tarry winde and tide,
and perfect howers abide their stunted time:
So likewise, though of learning (Daily tride)
space must be had ere witte may thereto cline:
Yet easie steps, and perfect way to trust,
doth cause good speede, confesse of force we must.

Thus in the chylde though wit inough we finde,
and teacher good neare hand, or other where:
And time as apt as may be thought with minde,
nor cause in such thing much to doubt or feare:
Yet cocking Hams, & shifting Dads from schooles
make pregnant wittes to proue vnlearned fooles.

Ere learnyng come, to haue first art thou taught,
apt learning childe, apt time that thing to frame,
Apt cunning man to teach, else all is naught.
apt parents glad to bring to passe the same.
On such apt ground the Muses loue to builde,
this lesson learne: adewe else learned childe.

A Sonet to the Lady Paget.

Some pleasures take, and can not geue,
but onely make pooze thanks their shift:
Some meaning well in det do liue,
and cannot tell how else to shift.
Some knock and faine would ope the dooze,
to learne the vaine good turne to prayse:
Some shew good face, and be but pooze,
yet haue a grace good fame to rayse.
Some owe and geue, yet still in det,
and so must liue for oughte I knowe:
Some wishe to pay and cannot get,
but night and day still more do owe.
Euen so must I for pleasures past,
still wish you good, while life doth last.

A Comparison betwene good Huswifery and euill.

Comparing together good huswifery and bad,
The knowledge of either the better is had.

- 1 **I**ll huswiferye lyeth till nine of the clocke,
good huswiferye trieth to rise with the Cocke.
- 2 **I**ll huswiferye tooteth to make her selfe braue,
good huswiferye looketh what household must haue.
- 3 **I**ll huswiferye trusteth to him and to hir,
good huswiferye lusteth her selfe for to stir.
- 4 **I**ll huswiferye cares not for this nor for that,
good huswiferye spareth for feare ye wote what.

A Comparison betwene good Huswifry and euil. fo. 39

5 All huswiferie pricketh her selfe bp in pride,
good huswiferie tricketh her house as a bzide.

6 All huswiferie o thinge oz other must craue,
good huswiferie nothing but nedefull will haue.

7 All huswiferie moueth with gosseps to spend,
good huswiferie loueth her household to tend.

8 All huswiferie wanteth with spending too fast,
good huswiferie scanteth the lenger to last.

9 All huswiferie easeth her selfe with vnknowne,
good huswiferie pleaseeth her selfe with her owne.

10 All huswiferie brooketh mad toies in her hed,
good huswiferie looketh that al things be fed.

11 All huswiferie bringeth a shilling to naught,
good huswiferie singeth her cofers al fraught.

12 All huswiferie renteth and casteth a side,
good huswiferie mendeth, else would it go wide.

13 All huswiferie sweepeth her linnen to gage,
good huswiferie kepeth to serue her in age.

14 All huswiferie craneth in secret to borrowe,
good huswiferie saueth to day for to morrow.

15 All huswiferie pineth (not hauing to eate)
good huswiferie dineth with plentie of meate.

16 All huswiferie letteth the Diuell to take all,
good huswiferie setteth good brag of a small.

17 Good huswife good fame hath of best in the towne,
yll huswife ill name hath of euery Clowne.

Husbandly posies for the hall.

Frend here I dwell, and here I haue a little worldly pelfe;
Which on my frend I kepe to spend, as well as on my selfe.

2 **W**hat euer fare thou hap to finde, take welcome for the best;
that hauing then, disdaine thou not, for wanting of the rest.

3 **B**acbytting talke, the flattering blabs, know wolly how to blige
the wise doth note, the frend doth hate, the enimie will reuenge.

4 **T**he wise will spend, or geue & lend, yet kepc or haue in store,
if fooles may haue from hand to mouth, they pas vpon no more.

5 **W**here ease is sought, at length we see, that plenty wareth least
who carelesse lie, go bozow must, or else full often want.

6 **T**he world doth think the wealthy mā is he that least shal neede
but God doth know the vertuous man is he that best shal speede.

Posies for the parler.

A hatred is the Serpents noysome roo,
so frendship is the louyng gift of God.

2 **T**he dyonken frend is frendship very euill,
the frantike frend, is frendship for the Deuill.

3 **T**he quiet frend al one in worde and dede,
great comfozt is like ready golde at neede.

4 **W**itch brawling fooles, that wzall for enery wzong
firme frendship neuer can continue long.

5 **I**n time that man shal seldome frendship misse,
that wayeth what thing, touch kept in frendship is,

Posies,

6 Oft times a frend 'is got with easie cost,
which bled euill, is oft as quickly lost.

7 Hast thou a frend as hart may wish at will,
then ble him so to haue his frendship still.

8 Wouldst thou haue a frend? wouldst know what frend is best?
haue God thy frende, who passeth al the rest.

Posies for the geastes Chamber.

The flower and the carelesse man, the roynish nothing nice,
to lodge in chamber comely deckt, are seldome suffred twice.

2 With curtaine some make scabert clone, with couerlet their sho
all dirt and mire some wallow bed, as spanels loue to doe.

3 Though bootes & spurs be nere so foule what passeth som ther
what place they soile, what thing they teare, by tumbling therupō.

4 Foule male some cast on faire bozde, be carpet nere so cleene,
what maners carelesse master hath, by knaue his man is seene.

5 Some make the Chimney chamber pot, to smel like filthy sinke
get who so bolde so soone to say, fough how these howses stinke.

6 Then therfore such as make no force, what clely thing they spill
must haue a kabben like them selues, although against their will.

7 But gentlemen wil gently do, where gentlenesse is the wed,
observing this, with loue abide, or else hence al besh:edwed.

Posies

Posies for thine owne bed

Chamber.

- 1 **W**hat wisdō more, what better life, thā pleseth God to see
what wooldy goods, what tōger vse thā pleseth god to see
- 2 **W**hat better fare then well content, what mirth to quiet welth,
what better guest than trusty friend, in sickness and in helth.
- 3 **W**hat better bed than quiet rest, to passe the night with sleepe,
what better woake than dayly care, fro sinne thy selfe to keepe.
- 4 **W**hat better thought then think on God, & dayly him to serue
what better gift than to the poore, that ready be to sterue
- 5 **W**hat greater prayse of God and man, than hatred to forsake,
what mercyllesse shall mercy get, that mercy none will take.
- 6 **W**hat woyle dispaire than loth to die, for feare to go to Hell,
what greter faith than trust in god, through christ in heuē to dwell.

*Principall pointes of
Religion.*

- 1 **T**O pray to God continually,
 - 2 **T**O learne to know him rightfully
 - 3 **T**O honour God in Trinitie,
The Trinitie in Unitie,
The Father in his Maiestie,
The Sonne in his humanitie,
The Holy Ghostes benignitie,
three persons one in Deitie.
 - 4 **T**O serue him alway holily.
 - 5 **T**O aske him all thing nedefully,
 - 6 **T**O prayse him alway worthely.
 - 7 **T**O loue him alway stedfastly.
 - 8 **T**O dread him alway fearefully,
 - 9 **T**O aske him mercy hartely.
 - 10 **T**O trust him alway faithfully.
 - 11 **T**O obey him alway willingly.
 - 12 **T**O abide him alway patiently.
 - 13 **T**O thank him alway fatherly.
 - 14 **T**O liue here alway vertuously.
 - 15 **T**O vse thy neighbour honestly.
 - 16 **T**O looke for death still presently,
 - 17 **T**O helpe the poore in miserie.
 - 18 **T**O hope for heauens felicitie.
 - 19 **T**O haue faith, hope, and charitie.
 - 20 **T**O count this life but vanitie.
- be pointes of Christianitie.

L. i.

The Husband mannes beliefe.

This is my stedfast Creede, my faith and al my trust,
that in the heauens there is a God, most mighty, true & iust,
That made the hanging Skies, so deckt with diuers lightes,
of darknesse made the therefull daies, and all our restful nights.
That clad this earth with herbe, with trees of sundry frutes,
with beast, with bird, both wild & tame, of strange & sundry suites.
That intermixt the same, with mynes (like beines of Ore)
of siluer, golde, or precious stones, and treasures many more.
3 That ioyned brookes to Dales, to Hilles fresh water springes:
with Ryuers sweete alonges the Medes to profite many things.
That made the hozy frostes, the flaky Snowes so trim,
the hony Dewes, the blustering winde to serue as pleseth him.
4 That made the surging Seas, in course to ebbe and flowe:
that skilfull man with sayling shippe, mought trauell to and fro.
And stozed so the same, for mans vnthankfull sake,
that euery nation vnder heauen, mought thereby profit take.
5 That sendeth thundring claps, like terrores out of Hell,
that man may know what God it is that in the heuens doth dwell
That sendeth threating plagues to kepe our liues in awe,
his benefits if we forget, or do contempne his lawe.
6 This is that Lorde of hostes, the father of vs all,
the maker of what ere was made, my God on whom I call.
Which for the loue of man, sent downe his onely Sonne,
begot of him befoze the worldes were any whit begonne.
7 This entred Marias wombe, as faith affirmeth sure,
conceyued by the Holy ghost, borne of that virgin pure.
This was both God and man, of Jewes the hoped king,
and liued here, same onely sinne, like man in euery thing.
8 This was that virgins childe, that same most holy Priest,
the lamb of God y^e Prophet great, when scripture calleth Christ.
This that Messias was, of whom the Prophet spake,
that shoul treade down the Serpents hed, & our attonemēt make.

The Husband mans beliefe.

- 9 This Judas did betray to false dissemblyng Iewes:
Which vnto Pilate being Iudge, did falsely him accuse.
Who (through that wicked Iudge) and of those Iewes dispighte,
condempned and tormented was with al the power they might.
- 10 To lasing wight moze ill what could such wretches do:
moze percing wounds, moze bitter paines, the they did put him to.
They crowned him with thorne that was the king of kings,
that thought to saue the soule of man aboue al worldly thinges.
- 11 This was the Pascall lambe, whose loue for vs so stode,
that on the mount of Caluerine, did shed for vs his blood.
Where hanging on the Crosse, no shame he did forsake,
till death geuen him by percing speare, an end of life did make.
- 12 This Ioseph seing dead, the body thence did craue,
and tooke it forth with from the Crosse, & layde it in his graue.
Downe thence he went to Hell, in bising there his will,
his soule I meane, his slayed corse, in Tombe remayning still.
- 13 From death to life againe, the thirde day this did rise,
and seene on earth to his elect, times oft in sundry wise.
And after into heauen, ascende hee did in sight,
and sitteth on the right hand there of God the father of might.
- 14 Where for vs wretches all, his father he doth pray,
to take respect vnto his death, and put our sinnes away.
From thence with sounded trump, which noise al men shal dread,
he shall returne with glozy againe, to iudge the quick and dead.
- 15 Then shall that voice be heard, come come ye good to mee,
get you to Hell you workers euill where paine shall ever bee.
This is that louing Christ, which I my Sautour call,
and onely put my trust in him, and in none else at all.
- 16 In God the Holy ghost, I firmly do beleue,
which from the Father & the Sonne proceeding, life doth geue.
Which by the Prophets spake, which doth al comfort send,
which I do trust shalbe my guide, when this my life shal end.
A holy Catholik Church, on earth I graunt there is,
& those which frame their liues by that, shall neuer speede amisse.

L. g.

The

The Husband mans beliefe.

The head whereof is Christ, his word the chiefest poss,
preseruer of this Temple great, is God the Holy ghost.
18 I do not doubt, there is a multitude of Saintes,
more good is don resembling them, then shewing the our plaints.
Their faith and works in Christ, that glory them did geue,
which glory we shall likewise haue, if likewise we do liue.
19 At God of Heauen there is forgiveness of our sinnes,
through Christes death, through faith in it, & through none other
If we (whiles here we liue) repentant mercy craue, (gins
through stedfast hope and faith in Christ, forgiveness we shal haue
20 I hope and trust vpon the rising of the fleshe,
this corps of mine (that first must dye) shall rise againe afresh.
The body and soule euen then, in one shall ioyned be:
as Christ did rise from deth to life, euen so through Christ shal we.
21 As Christ is glorified, and neuer more shal die,
As Christ ascended is to heauen, through Christ euen so shal I.
As Christ I count my head, and I a member of his:
so God I trust so; Christes sake, shall settle me in blisse.
Thus here we learne of God, that there be persons three,
the Father, Sonne, the Holy Ghost, one God in trinitie.
In substance all like one, one God, one Lorde, one might:
whole persons yet we do deuide, and so we may by right.
As God the father is, the maker of vs all:
so God the Sonne redemer is, to whom so; helpe we call.
And God the Holy ghost, both make vs pure and cleane:
and moueth vs to waile so; grace, we being overseene.
This is that God of Gods, whom euery soule should loue:
whom all mens hearts should quake so; feare, his wrath on the so
That this same mightie God, aboue all other chiefe, (moue
shall saue my soule from dolefull Hell, is all my whole beliefe.

of

*Of the omnipotencie of God
and debilitie of man.*

Fol. 43

O God thou glorious God what God is like to thee,
what life, what strength is like to thine, as al þ world may see:
Thy heauens, thine earth, thy Seas, and all thy workes therein,
do shew to whō thou wouldest to know what thou hast euer ben.
2 But al the thoughts of man are bent to wretched ends,
man doth commit Idolatry, bewitched of the Diuels.
What euill is left vndone, where man may haue his will:
man euer was an hypocrite, and euer will be still.
3 What dayly watch is made, the soule of man to fle,
by *Lucifer*, by *Belsabub*, *Mammon*, and *Asmode*.
In diuelish pride, in wrath, in coueting too much,
in fleshly lust, the time is spent, the life of man is such.
4 The toy that here he hath, is as a sparke of fier,
his acts be like the smoldering smoke, him selfe but dirt and mier:
His strength en as a Keede, his age like to the flower,
his breath or life is but a puffe, vncertain euer y hower.
5 But for the Holy ghost, and for his giftes of grace,
the death of Christ, the mercy great, man were in woful case.
O graunt therefore Lorde me tamen that is amisse,
and when from hence we do depart, to rest with thee in blisse.

FINIS.

Th. Tuffer.

Note that those staues which be marked wpyth
this marke or Paraph (¶) before them, do ap-
pertaine to Huswiferye, & are fittlye intermyxed
with Husbandrye for the apte time and vse of
them.

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FINIS.

Imprynted at Lon-
don in Fletestrete within Temple barre
at the signe of the Hand and starre, by
Rychard Tottyl. Anno.

1571.

Cum priuilegio.

The fawt 63 from the fawt
The newes to the fawt

1713.

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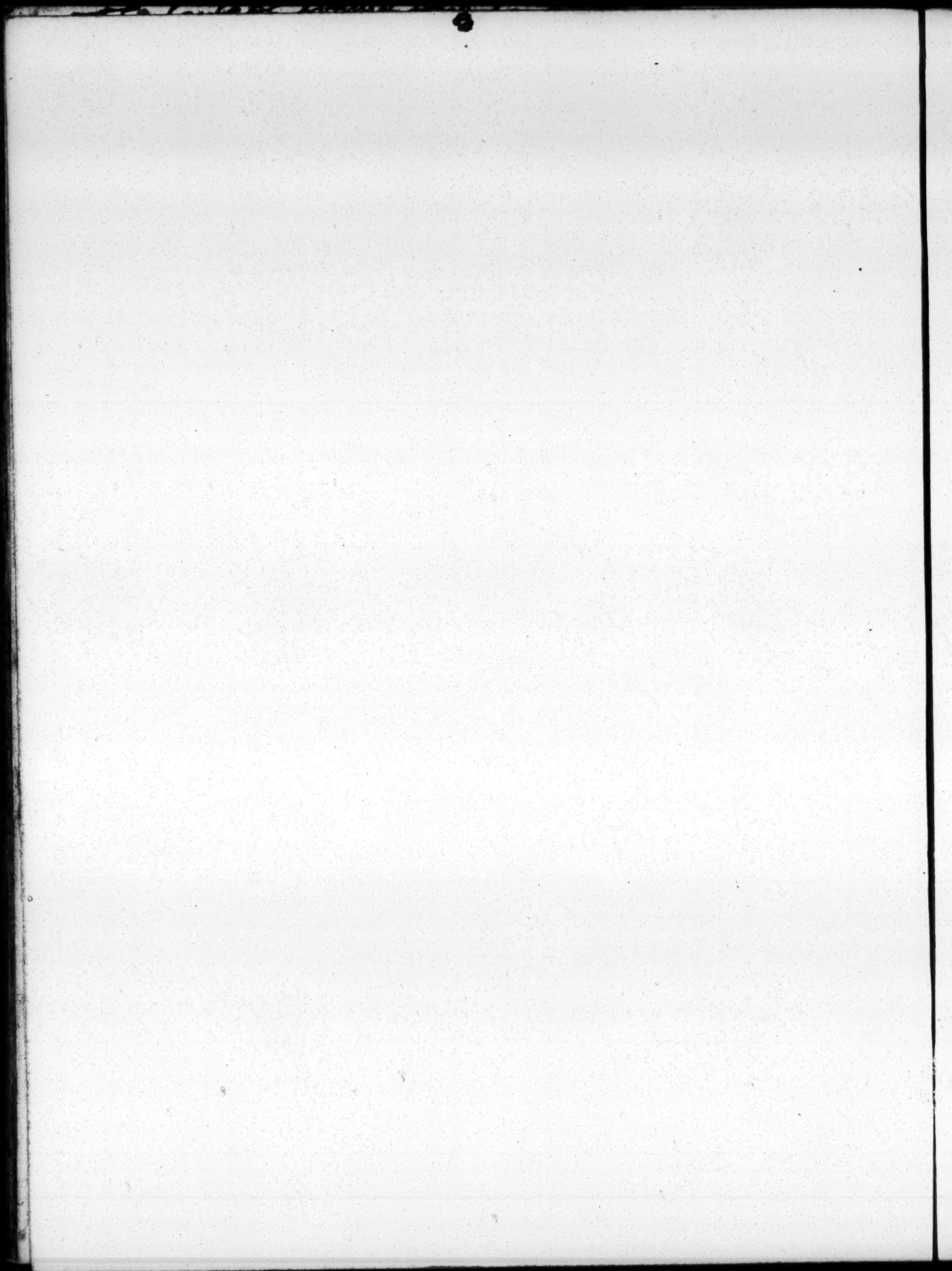
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in the Strand

1713.

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